

PERIPHERALS TO ACCELERATE CONTROL SYSTEM DESIGN AND IMPLEMENTATION

Discover the Power of New Control Hardware for Engineering Education and Research

Specialists in optimization of control solutions that aid system development processes, Quanser offers a collection of control hardware components that are fully compatible with the education or research system. These control peripherals interface with the physical plant and control software to accelerate control system design and implementation for engineering labs worldwide. Modular connectors allow you to switch from one plant to another effortlessly. Whether you are using a Quanser plant, deploying an embedded system or exploring Hardware-In-The-Loop applications, you can find the best configuration for your needs within this range of peripherals. Read on to learn more about the technical capabilities of cutting-edge amplifiers and data acquisition boards from Quanser.

Quanser's turn-key solutions for engineering labs come complete with all of the components and peripherals you need; the experiment, amplifier, data acquisition boards and control software are supplied with purchase. You receive a versatile, robust, optimized and integrated workstation that offers peace of mind and maximum efficiency.

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Quarc[®]

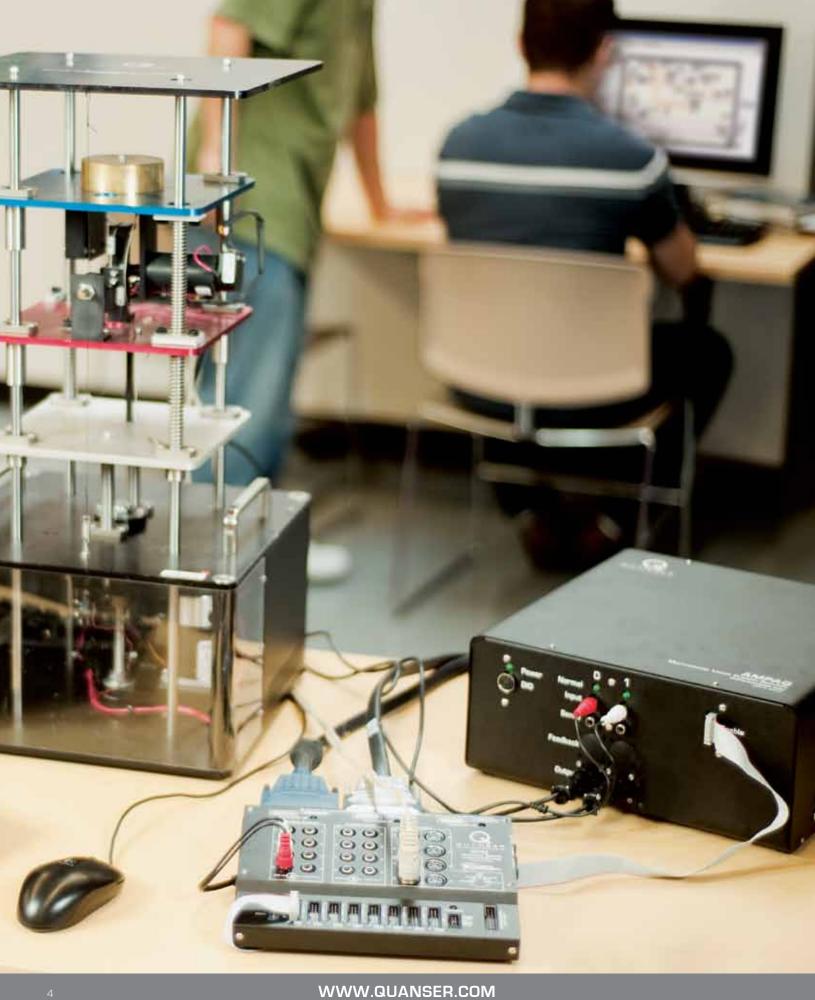
MIX AND MATCH COMPONENTS AND PERIPHERALS TO SUIT ANY EDUCATIONAL OR RESEARCH NEEDS

Quanser's modular range of control hardware allows you to use the same peripherals to control a wide variety of mechatronic experiments. The experiments are open-architecture and compatible with LabVIEW[™] and MATLAB[®]/Simulink[®] to ensure we can conveniently support your unique requirements. Industry-relevant curriculum is included with many cutting-edge workstations that are strategically designed to help

teach introductory, intermediate and advanced controls to students in Electrical, Mechanical, Mechatronics, Robotics, Aerospace, Civil and various other engineering disciplines. Several examples of workstations are presented here. Please note that the recommended Data Acquisition Boards shown in this diagram can be replaced by other boards to achieve the desired performance level. Please contact us at info@quanser.com to discuss your needs.



Technical specifications of products and systems referred to herein are subject to change without notice. The systems are not pictured to scale. MATLAB[®] and Simulink[®] are registered trademarks of The MathWorks, Inc. LabVIEW™ is a trademark of the National Instruments. * Instructor and student workbooks are supplied only in electronic format on CD.



TECHNICAL OVERVIEW: DATA ACQUISITION BOARDS



QPID AND QPIDe ARE VERSATILE REAL-TIME MEASUREMENT CONTROL PCI AND PCI EXPRESS BOARDS

We recognize that researchers may need a precise, reliable way to process larger amounts of data. Quanser's new QPID and QPIDe Hardware-in-the-Loop (HIL) control boards are designed to do just that. These PCI/PCIe-based data acquisition boards are ideal for rapid control prototyping and deliver superior real-time performance for your workstation. QPID and QPIDe originated from National Instruments' RIO technology and are compatible with both LabVIEW[™] and MATLAB[®] to give you easy and quick access to signals.

QPIDe is based on the PCI Express technology for data acquisition applications that require bandwidth to ensure data can be transferred to memory fast enough. With ultra-low I/O conversion times and simultaneous sampling of each I/O type, the QPID and QPIDe are suitable for complex controls configurations for research and teaching controls concepts. For example, in order to teach controls or conduct research in areas like Aerospace or Haptics (e.g. using Quanser High Definition Haptic Device), a more dependable real-time platform can be achieved by pairing QPID or QPIDe with a Quanser Power Amplifier (see page 12 or 14) and QUARC[®] control design software.

With the QPID/QPIDe's wide range of inputs and outputs, you can easily connect and control a variety of devices instrumented with analog and digital sensors, including quadrature encoders – all with one board! The QPID and QPIDe are supported by a QUARC Simulink[®] Blockset along with APIs for C, C++, ActiveX, .NET, LabVIEW[™] and MATLAB[®].

Request a free 30-day demo license of QUARC control design software. Visit www.quanser.com/QUARC

SYSTEM SPECIFICATIONS: QPID and QPIDe

FEATURES

- Optimized for real-time control performance with proven real-time targets or custom code
- PCI (QPID) and PCIe (QPIDe) versions available
- No expensive or inflexible DSP used, all processing via CPU
- Quick-connect terminal board and cabling provided
- Robust metal terminal board case
- Programmable counters and watchdog timer for maximum safety and flexibility
- Hardware-measured encoder velocities
- Simultaneous sampling of ADCs, PWM channels, encoders

and 32-bit groups of digital inputs Simultaneous update of 32-bit gro

- Simultaneous update of 32-bit groups of digital outputs, and pairs of Data Aquisition Boards
- Fuse-protected terminal board with LED status
- Fuse monitoring with watchdog and interrupt capability
- Multi-board synchronization
- External ADC triggering support
- Multiple OS compatibility: Windows® XP, Windows® Vista, Windows® 7
- Interrupt triggering from 8 digital inputs, encoder index pulses, configurable thresholds on 4 analog inputs, PWM period, watchdog expiry, fuse stake, RTSI trigger, and 1 dedicated external inturrupt input

SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS

QPID

• PCI Slot x1 (board is 0.17 m x 0.11 m)

QPIDe

QPIDe

8 ADCs
8 DACs

• 8 PWM

• 56 DIO • SPI

- PCIe x1 Slot (board is 0.17 m x 0.11 m)
- Standard ATX peripheral power connector

• 8 encoder inputs with 4X velocities

I/O SUMMARY

QPID

- 8 ADCs
- 8 DACs
- 8 encoder inputs with 1X velocities
- 8 PWM
- 56 DIO
- SPI

ANALOG INPUTS

ANALOG OUTPUTS

Number of Channels	8
Resolution	16-bit
Slew Rate	10 V / µs
Output Range	± 10V
Conversion Time (All 8 channels simultaneous)	1.0 µs

FEATURES

- Known state on power-up or reset
- Configurable state on watchdog expiry
- Configurable as bipolar PWM

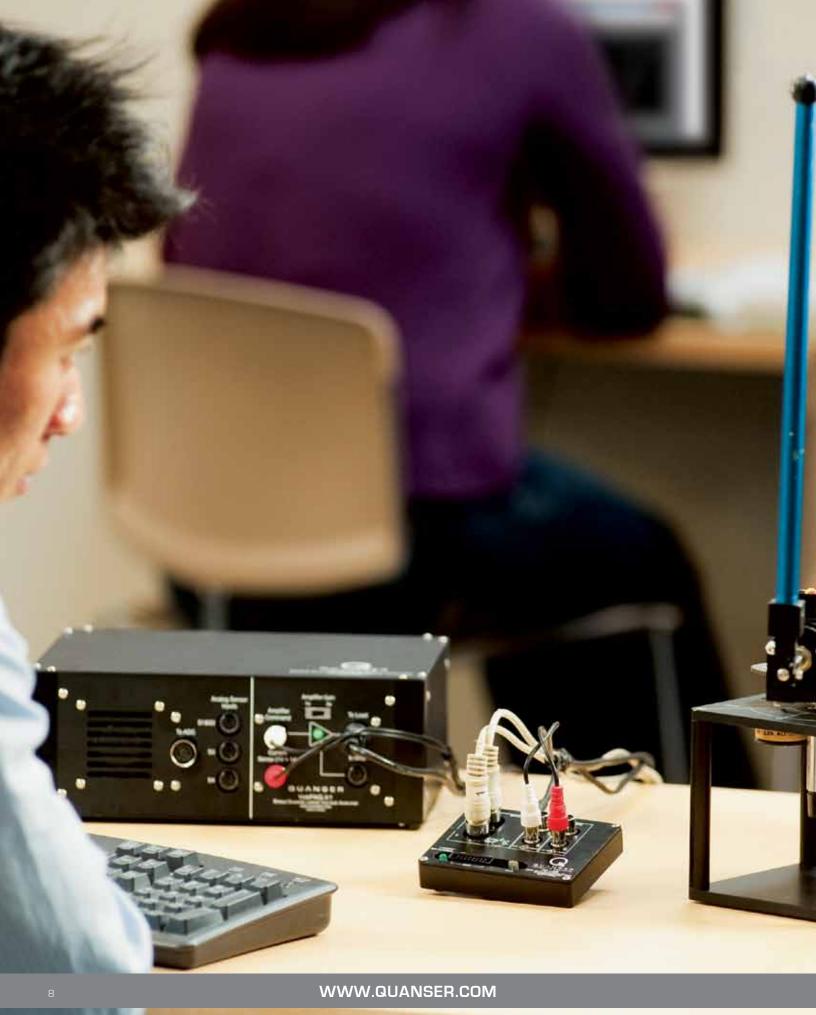
ENCODER INPUT COUNTERS

Number of Channels	8	
Max. A and B Frequency in Quadrature	24	
Max. A and B Frequency in Quadrature with Filtering	10 MHz	
Max. Count Frequency in 4X Quadrature	5 MHz	
Max. Count Frequency in 4X Quadrature with Filtering	40 MHz	
Max. Count Frequency in Non-quadrature	20 MHz	

FEATURES

- Simultaneous Sampling
- QPID: Hardware 1X quadrature velocities single-ended inputs
- QPIDe: Hardware 4X quadrature velocities single-ended inputs
- Non quadrature (count/direction) and 4X quadrature modes
- Individually programmable count and index modes, and filter clocks

DIGITAL I/O	
Number of lines FEATURES • Known state on power-up or reset • Individually software programmable • Configurable state on watchdog expiry	56
GENERAL PURPOSE COUNTER-TIMERS	
Number of 16-bit counter-timers Timer Resolution Number of 32-bit counter-timers Timer Resolution FEATURES • One counter configurable as watchdog timer • Trigger ADC conversions • Special pin outputs • Software enabling/disabling	2 800 ns 2 25 ns
WATCHDOG TIMERS	
FEATURES • Software enabling/disabling • Configurable control of analog, PWM, and digital output st	ates
PWM OUTPUTS	
User-programmable PWM outputs FEATURES • Leading, centered, or trailing edge alignment • Duty cycle, frequency, period, one-shot, and time modes • Polarity control • Unipolar, bipolar, paired and complementary configurations with deadband controls • Configurable state on watchdog expiry	8
SPI	
Data Rate FEATURES • Configurable polarity and phase • Configurable bit width between 1 and 32 bits • Integrated into the Stream API	Up to 10 MHz
SOFTWARE SUPPORT	
TARGET SUPPORT	• Quanser QUARC® for Windows® • National Instruments LabVIEW™
OS DRIVERS	• Microsoft Windows® XP • Windows® Vista • Windows® 7
ΑΡΙ	• C • C++ • ActiveX • .NET (VB, C#, C++ and others) • LabVIEW [™] • MATLAB [®]



TECHNICAL OVERVIEW: USB DATA ACQUISITION BOARDS



Q2-USB AND Q8-USB PROVIDE A PORTABLE AND AFFORDABLE OPTION FOR REAL-TIME MEASUREMENT AND CONTROL

Quanser's ground-breaking USB data acquisition technology delivers reliable real-time performance via a USB interface. Q2-USB and Q8-USB are combined with a terminal board for easy and quick access to signals. They include an extensive range of hardware features and software support capabilities and are compatible with both MATLAB[®] and LabVIEW[™].

With low I/O conversion times and easy connectivity, the Q2-USB and Q8-USB are ideal for teaching controls concepts as the user can achieve up to a 2 kHz close-loop control rate. This control rate is superior to any other commercially available USB-DAQ technology.

When combined with a Quanser Power Amplifier (see pages 12 and 14) and QUARC[®] control design software, the Q2-USB or Q8-USB provides a convenient rapid prototyping and Hardware-In-The-Loop (HIL) development environment. With the wide range of inputs and outputs, you can easily connect and control a variety of devices instrumented with analog and digital sensors, including encoders – all with one board. The Q2-USB and Q8-USB are supported by the Quanser HIL SDK, which provides APIs for C, C++, ActiveX, .NET, LabVIEW[™] and MATLAB[®].

Request a free 30-day demo license of QUARC control design software. Visit www.quanser.com/QUARC

SYSTEM SPECIFICATIONS: Q8-USB AND Q2-USB

FEATURES

FEATURES				
 Optimized for real-time control performance with QUARC of custom code USB 2.0 Hi-Speed Interface Combined with quick-connect terminal board Robust metal terminal board case 	 1X encoder velocities ar Multiple Q8-USB or Q2- Interrupt support is prov 	 Multiple OS compatibility: Windows[®] XP, Windows[®] Vista, Windows[®] 7 1X encoder velocities are provided in Q8-USB Multiple Q8-USB or Q2-USB can be used simultaneously Interrupt support is provided in Q8-USB for the encoder index pulses, external interrupt and external convert lines 		
SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS				
Q2-USB • Type A USB 2.0 connector (USB 2.0 driver is required)		Q8-USB • Type A USB 2.0 connector (USB 2.0 driver is required)		
DIMENSIONS				
<mark>Q2-USB</mark> 0.085 x 0.102 x 0.018 m	<mark>Q8-USB</mark> 0.228 x 0.168 x 0.26 m			
I/O SUMMARY				
Q2-USB • 2 ADCs • 2 DACs • 2 encoder inputs with full-quadrature positions • 2 PWM • 8 configurable DIO ANALOG INPUTS	Q8-USB • 8 ADCs • 8 DACs • 8 encoder inputs with 4 velocities • 8 PWM • 8 digital input • 8 digital output	IX quadrature position and 1X quadrature		
	Q2-USB	Q8-USB		
Number of Channels Resolution Input Range Conversion Time Input Impedance Max Full Scale Range (FSR) Error	2 12-bit ± 10 V 250 ns [†] 10 MΩ ± 10 LSB	8 16-bit ± 5 V, ± 10 V 4 us [†] 1 MΩ ± 12 LSB, ± 6 LSB		
ANALOG OUTPUTS				
Number of Channels Resolution Output Range	Q2-USB 2 12-bit ± 10 V	Q8-USB 8 16-bit ± 10.8 V, ± 10 V, ± 5 V, 10.8 V 10 V, 5 V.		
Slew Rate Conversion Time DC Output Impedance Short-circuit Current Clamp Max Capacitive Load Stability Non-linearity Max Full Scale Range (FSR) Error Max Load for Specified Performance	3.5 V / μs 10 μs [†] 0.5 Ω 20 mA 4000 pF ± 1 LSB ± 12 LSB 2 kΩ	3.5 V / μ s 10 μ s [†] 0.5 Ω 20 mA 4000 pF ± 1 LSB ± 65 LSB 2 k Ω [†] The effective conversion time will be		
ENCODER INPUT		limited by USB communications at a 125 µs clock rate		
Number of Encoder Inputs Input Low Input High	Q2-USB 2 0.66 V 2.31 V + 2 UA	Q8-USB 8 1.50 V 3.50 V + 2.10		

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± 2 μΑ

6 MHz

10 MHz

N/A

± 2 μΑ

24.883 MHz

99.532 MHz

99.532 MHz

Input Leakage Current

Encoder Velocities

Max. A and B Frequency in Quadrature

Max. Count Frequency in 4X Quadrature

DIGITAL INPUT		
Number of Lines Input Low Input High Input Leakage Current	Q2-USB 8 0.66 V 2.31 V ± 2 μA	Q8-USB 8 1.50 V 3.50 V ± 2 μΑ
DIGITAL OUTPUT		
Number of Lines Input Low Input High	Q2-USB 8 0.40 V 2.40 V	Q8-USB 8 0.55 V 4.50 V
PWM OUTPUT		
Number of PWM Outputs Output Low (Max) Output High (Min) Resolution Minimum Frequency Maximum Frequency SOFTWARE SUPPORT	Q2-USB 2 [†] 0.40 V 2.40 V 16-bit ^{††} 2.385 Hz 40 MHz	Q8-USB 8 [†] 0.55 V 4.50 V 16-bit ^{††} 23.7309 Hz 49.766 MHz [†] Shared with the digital outputs [†] This is dependent on the frequency selected for the PWM
	Q2-USB	Q8-USB
TARGET SUPPORT	• Quanser QUARC® for Windows® • National Instruments LabVIEW™	
OS DRIVERS	 Microsoft Windows[®] XP Windows[®] Vista Windows[®] 7 	• Microsoft Windows® XP • Windows® Vista • Windows® 7
ΑΡΙ	• C • C++ • ActiveX • .NET (VB, C#, C++ and others) • LabVIEW™ • MATLAB®	• C • C++ • ActiveX • .NET (VB, C#, C++ and others) • LabVIEW™ • MATLAB®



TECHNICAL OVERVIEW: LINEAR VOLTAGE-CONTROLLED POWER AMPLIFIERS

VOLTPAQ AMPLIFIERS DELIVER RELIABLE REAL-TIME PERFORMANCE FOR HARDWARE-IN-THE-LOOP IMPLEMENTATIONS

The VoltPAQ line is a new generation of Quanser's Universal Power Modules, designed to turbo-charge your experiments. Smaller, more lightweight and portable, the VoltPAQ is ideal for all complex controls configurations related to educational or research needs.

These linear voltage-controlled power amplifiers are designed to achieve high performance with Hardware-In-The-Loop (HIL) implementations. However, a dependable real-time platform can be achieved by pairing a VoltPAQ with Quanser's data acquisition board (see page 5 and 9) and QUARC[®] control design software. These power amplifiers can drive Quanser experiments or other motors or actuators through easy-connect terminal boards and cables.

VoltPAQs come in three varieties: X1, X2 and X4. VoltPAQ-X1 is used for single degree-of-freedom (DOF) experiments, such as Linear or Rotary Inverted Pendulum where portability and space are an advantage. VoltPAQ-X2 is ideal for 2 DOF experiments such as 2 DOF Rotary Gantry or 2 DOF Helicopter. VoltPAQ-X4 is suitable for advanced, multi-DOF experiments such as 3 DOF Hover.

Request a free 30-day demo license of QUARC control design software. Visit www.quanser.com/QUARC

SYSTEM SPECIFICATIONS: VoltPAQs



VoltPAQ-X1



- Built-in universal power supply
- Current sense output is provided per channel
- Over-heating/over-current fault indication output
- Lightweight
- VoltPAQ-X1 includes a regulated ± 12 V DC power supply at 1 A
- Easy connect system enable switching from one
- experiment to another quickly

VOLTPAQ TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

	VoltPAQ-X1	VoltPAQ-X2	VoltPAQ-X4
Size $[L \times W \times H]$	0.25 × 0.18 × 0.1 m	0.39 x 0.33 x 0.1 m	0.39 x 0.33 x 0.1 m
Mass	1.92 kg	4.42 kg	5.44 kg
Amplifier Voltage Gain	1 or 3* V/V	3 V/V	3 V/V
Amplifier Type	Linear	Linear	Linear
Number of Outputs	1	2	4
Amplifier Maximum Continuous Voltage	24 V	24 V	24 V
Amplifier Maximum Continuous DC Current	4.16 A	4.16 per channel A	4.16 per channel A
Supply AC Voltage	100-127 or 220-240	100-127 or 220-240	100-127 or 220-240
Continuous Output Power	100 W	200 W	400 W
Output Impedance	0.5-1.6 Ω	0.5-1.6 Ω per channel	0.5-1.6 Ω per channel
Number of Analog Input	4	0 ^{**}	0 ^{**}
Analog Input Range	±10 V	± 10 V per channel (Using the Analog Signal Adapter) [™]	± 10 V per channel (Using the Analog Signal Adapter) ^{**}

*The gain is selected by the gain toggle switch on the front panel

**When a plant has analog sensors, a Quanser Analog Signal Adapter is required. It is a standalone device designed to interface with analog sensors. Please note that the Analog Signal Adapter is sold separately.



LINEAR CURRENT AMPLIFIERS

AMPAQ AMPLIFIERS ARE IDEAL FOR MECHATRONIC SYSTEMS REQUIRING RESPONSIVE CURRENT CONTROL

Precise current control is crucial in the performance of advanced mehcatornics systems such as Haptics or Robotics platforms. You can rely on the AMPAQ, a linear current amplifier system designed to drive the actuators of various Quanser experiments where a responsive current control is required. AMPAQ not only turbo-charges your experiments, it is a linear amplifier that eliminates deadband and reduces noise common to PWM amplifiers.

AMPAQs come in two varieties: L2 and L4. AMPAQ-L2 includes two analog outputs while AMPAQ-L4 includes four analog outputs. These amplifiers are ideal for all complex controls configurations often used for teaching and research. For example, in order to teach mechatronic controls with Quanser's 3 DOF Gyroscope, a dependable real-time platform can be achieved by pairing an AMPAQ with a Quanser's data acquisition board (see page 5 and 9) and QUARC[®] control design software. The AMPAQ is fully integrated with Quanser experiments, but can also be used to drive other motors or actuators. Connectivity is convenient with the easy-connect interface and cables.

Request a free 30-day demo license of QUARC control design software. Visit www.quanser.com/QUARC

SYSTEM SPECIFICATIONS: AMPAQs



FEATURES

- Built-in universal power supply
- Current sense output is provided per channel
- Over-heating/over-current fault indication output
- Lightweight
- Easy connect system enable switching from one experiment to another quickly
- 8 Channel Digital I/O available at the "Enable" port

AMPAQ TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

	AMPAQ-L2	AMPAQ-L4
Size $[L \times W \times H]$	0.30 × 0.3 × 0.14 m	0.30 × 0.3 × 0.14 m
Mass	5.1 kg	6.8 kg
Command (Input) Voltage Range	± 10 V	± 10 V
Amplifier Type (i.e. Linear or PWM)	Linear	Linear
Number of Outputs	2	4
Amplifier Maximum Continuous Current per Channel	3.5 A	3.5 A
Amplifier Peak Power	189 W	378 W
Amplifier Maximum Continuous Voltage	27 V	27 V
Supply AC Voltage	110 or 220-240 V	110 or 220-240 V
Bandwidth in Current Mode	10 kHz	10 kHz
Output Impedance	<3.2 Ω	<3.2 Ω
Current-Voltage Gain	0.5 A/V	0.5 A/V



CONSIDER QUANSER YOUR PARTNER FOR EDUCATION AND RESEARCH

For over two decades Quanser continues to be one of the few companies solely dedicated to the development of systems and solutions for advanced control education and research. Over 2,500 universities and colleges around the world have Quanser solutions today.

Quanser develops complete workstations for your engineering labs to captivate undergraduate and graduate students, motivate them to study further and become future innovators. You can trust these workstations will be reliable, robust and built to perform. Choose from a variety of mechatronics experiments and control design tools appropriate for advanced research as well as teaching at all levels. Our engineering expertise includes mechatronics, electronics, software development and control system design. Lab equipment and curriculum are developed by enthusiastic engineers who hold Masters and PHD designations. As your teaching or research needs evolve over time, you can rely on Quanser's engineers for ongoing support in years to come.

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